



Grandstream Networks, Inc.

GRP26XX Carrier-Grade IP Phones

Advice of Charge Guide



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SUPPORTED DEVICES

Following table shows Grandstream products supporting Advice of Charge feature:

Model	Supported	Active by default	Firmware
<i>Carrier-Grade IP Phones GRP26XX Series</i>			
GRP2612/GRP2612P/G RP2612W	Yes	Yes	1.0.0.31 or higher
GRP2613	Yes	Yes	1.0.0.31 or higher
GRP2614	Yes	Yes	1.0.0.31 or higher



INTRODUCTION

The **Advice of Charge** service provides users with a way of tracking the actual cost of a specific call either prior or after the calls are made. Invocation of the Advice of Charge service is performed by the originating node; thus, this feature should be enabled from the service provider or SIP server side. Once AoC is invoked, the originating node receives charging information using supplementary service data structures.

This guide describes types of AoC how to use the Advice of Charge (AoC) service, and some screenshots showing the AoC information received during and at the end of calls.

ADVICE OF CHARGE TYPES

Two AoC types are available, each type determines AoC information to be returned at a different point in the call:

- **AoC during the call (AoC-D):** AoC-D provides the user with information about cost of the call during the call. For example, a subtotal of the cost could be sent to the user on an interval basis.
- **AoC at the end of the call (AoC-E):** AoC-E provides the user side with the total cost of the call at the time the call is ended (or later).

EXAMPLES OF CHARGING RATE VALUES

Based on the charging mechanism, users may or may not receive AoC information. Charging information might be displayed at different times during a call on the originating node phone's screen.

The most popular AoC values are:

- Basic communication details (Call duration, Current call charge, Final call charge ...).
- Price per time unit.
- Flat rate.

Users may request to their service providers some supplementary service operations or a user-to-user information transfer which include the following charge rate values:

- Price per time unit and time unit.
- Flat rate (a fixed currency value per event).
- Special charging code.
- Price per volume unit and volume unit.



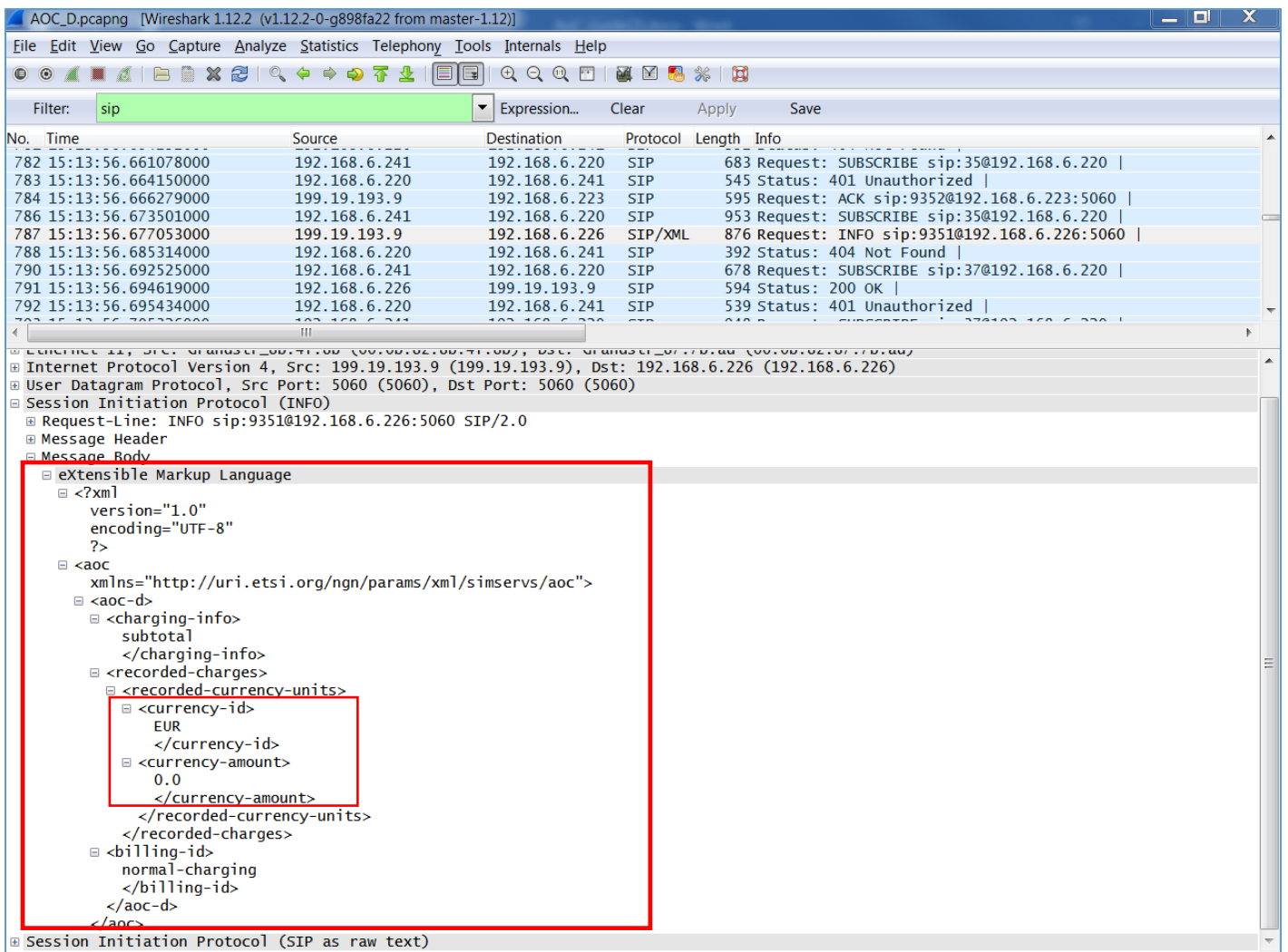
AOC USE CASE

AoC information should be included in SIP messages respecting XML format. Call originating GRP phones will fetch data received and display it on the LCD screen.

AoC Information During the Call (AoC-D)

During an active call, service provider or SIP server (with AoC-D service enabled) may send charging information embedded in periodic **SIP INFO** messages including current consumption or other charging data.

Please refer to the following Wireshark capture showing AoC-D information in SIP INFO message:



The image shows a Wireshark capture of a SIP INFO message. The packet list pane shows a SIP message (No. 787) with a length of 876 bytes. The packet details pane shows the message body containing XML data. The XML data is highlighted with a red box and includes the following structure:

```

<?xml
  version="1.0"
  encoding="UTF-8"
  ?>
<aoc
  xmlns="http://uri.etsi.org/ngn/params/xml/simservs/aoc">
  <aoc-d>
    <charging-info>
      subtotal
    </charging-info>
    <recorded-charges>
      <recorded-currency-units>
        <currency-id>
          EUR
        </currency-id>
        <currency-amount>
          0.0
        </currency-amount>
      </recorded-currency-units>
    </recorded-charges>
    <billing-id>
      normal-charging
    </billing-id>
  </aoc-d>
</aoc>
  
```

Figure 1: SIP INFO containing AoC information during the call

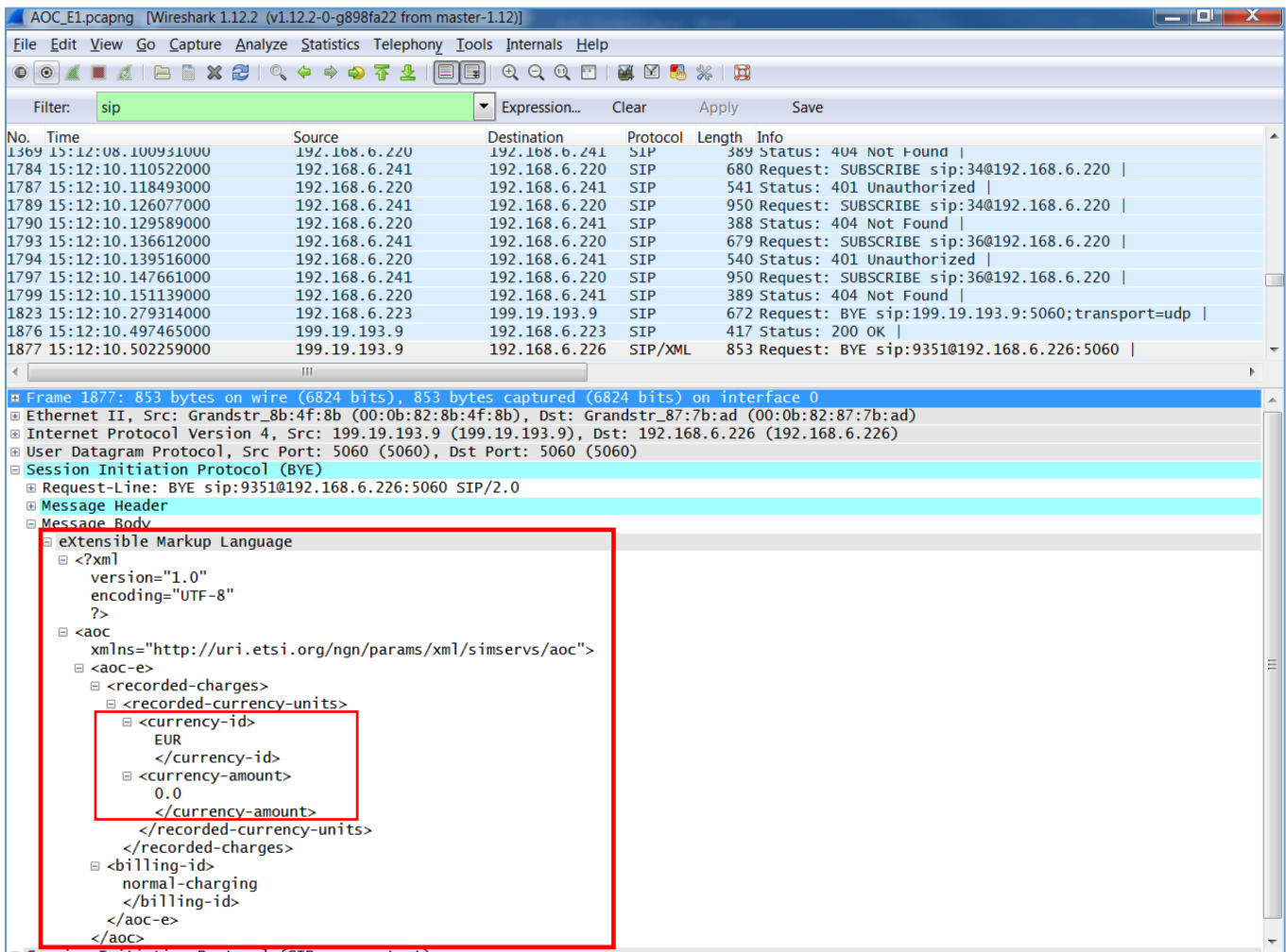


AoC Information at the End of the Call (AoC-E)

At the end of a call, service provider or SIP server (with AoC-E service enabled) may send charging information embedded in a **SIP BYE** or **200 OK** messages including summary of ended call (duration, costs, final charge and price per time).

AoC-E in SIP BYE message

When the phone originating the call is not the one ending the call, AoC-E information will be included in **SIP BYE** as shown in the following Wireshark capture:



The screenshot shows a Wireshark capture of a SIP BYE message. The packet list pane shows the following details for the selected packet (No. 1877):

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1877	15:12:10.502259000	199.19.193.9	192.168.6.226	SIP/XML	853	Request: BYE sip:9351@192.168.6.226:5060

The packet details pane shows the following structure for the selected packet:

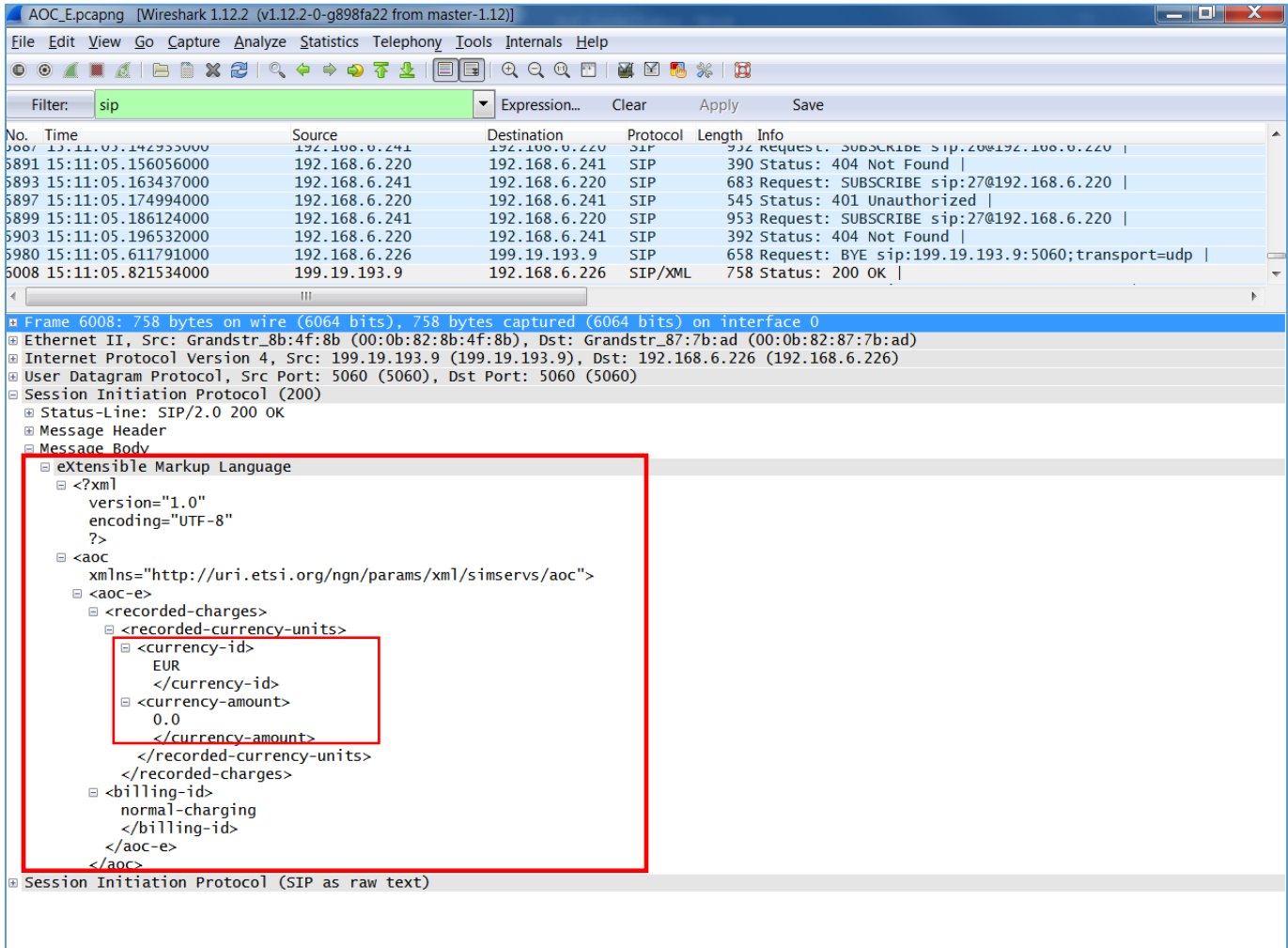
- Frame 1877: 853 bytes on wire (6824 bits), 853 bytes captured (6824 bits) on interface 0
- Ethernet II, Src: Grandstr_8b:4f:8b (00:0b:82:8b:4f:8b), Dst: Grandstr_87:7b:ad (00:0b:82:87:7b:ad)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 199.19.193.9 (199.19.193.9), Dst: 192.168.6.226 (192.168.6.226)
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 5060 (5060), Dst Port: 5060 (5060)
- Session Initiation Protocol (BYE)
 - Request-Line: BYE sip:9351@192.168.6.226:5060 SIP/2.0
 - Message Header
 - Message Body
 - eXtensible Markup Language
 - <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
 - <aoc xmlns="http://uri.etsi.org/ngn/params/xml/simservs/aoc">
 - <aoc-e>
 - <recorded-charges>
 - <recorded-currency-units>
 - <currency-id>EUR</currency-id>
 - <currency-amount>0,0</currency-amount>
 - </recorded-currency-units>
 - </recorded-charges>
 - <billing-id>normal-charging</billing-id>
 - </aoc-e>
 - </aoc>

Figure 2: SIP BYE containing AoC information at the end of the call



AoC-E in SIP 200 OK message

When the phone originating the call is the one ending the call, AoC-E information will be included in SIP 200 OK message (response to BYE message). Please refer to the following Wireshark capture showing AoC-E information in SIP 200 OK message:



The image shows a Wireshark capture of a SIP 200 OK message. The packet list pane shows several SIP messages, with the final one being a 200 OK response to a BYE request. The packet details pane for this message is expanded to show the message body, which contains XML data representing AoC-E information. A red box highlights the following XML structure:

```

<?xml
  version="1.0"
  encoding="UTF-8"
  ?>
<aoc
  xmlns="http://uri.etsi.org/ngn/params/xml/simservs/aoc">
  <aoc-e>
    <recorded-charges>
      <recorded-currency-units>
        <currency-id>
          EUR
        </currency-id>
        <currency-amount>
          0.0
        </currency-amount>
      </recorded-currency-units>
    </recorded-charges>
    <billing-id>
      normal-charging
    </billing-id>
  </aoc-e>
</aoc>
  
```

Figure 3: SIP 200 OK containing AoC information at the end of the call

EXAMPLES OF AOC INFORMATION DISPLAYED

GRP26XX Series (GRP2614 as example)

Following screenshots show how AoC-D information are displayed in one of GRP models:

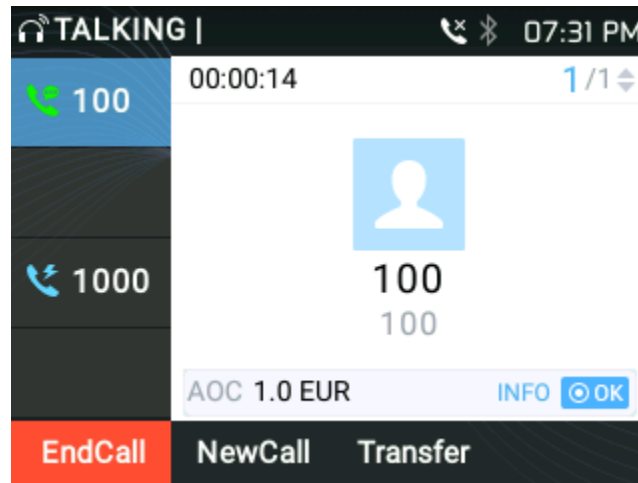


Figure 4: AoC-D displayed during a call on GRP2614

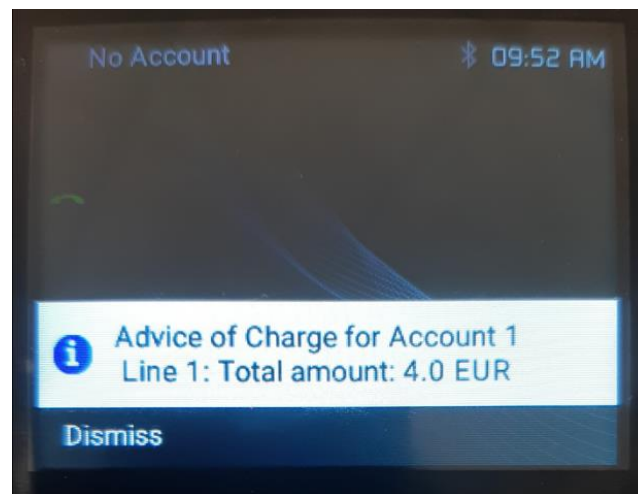


Figure 5: AoC-E displayed at the end of a call on GRP2614

